



## OUR MISSION

### FOOD ORAL PROCESSING LABORATORY

The Food Oral Processing Research Laboratory at Zhejiang Gongshang University is newly established in response to growing interests and needs of food industry and consumers on the knowledge and skills on eating and sensory perception. The group is under the leadership of Dr. Jianshe Chen, a specially appointed professor at Zhejiang Gongshang University and an honorary professor at the University of Leeds.

The FOP research group at ZGU adopts integrated approaches to eating and sensory perception problems. The group has established expertise and facilities in food physics, oral physiology, and sensory psychology and applies multiple experimental techniques and methods to reveal the controlling dynamics of food oral breakdown and the governing principles of sensory perception and to apply scientific understandings for technological advances of industrial food processing as well as for improving well-being of general public, in particular those disadvantaged populations (e.g. elderly, dysphagia patients, infants, etc). The research team currently has one professor, two post-doctoral researchers, one PhD student, two visiting PhD students, and a number of MSc students.

### RESEARCH FACILITIES

The Food Oral Processing Research Laboratory at ZGU is a leading research laboratory equipped with state-of-the-art research instruments and equipment needed for research in food physics, oral physiology and sensory psychology.

**Food physics studies:** Texture analyser; high speed camera; thermal imaging camera; optical microscope; shear rheometer; CaBER extensiometer, Malvern Mastersizer, Malvern particle tracker (Nanosizer), tribometer; etc.

**Oral physiology studies:** Electromyography; IOPI tongue strength measurement; Biting force measurement; Semmes-Weinstein sensory evaluators; Tekscan sensor for oral pressure profiling.

**Sensory studies:** a multi-functional sensory analysis laboratory





### INCOMING VISITS

During the past year, the research group has received a number of visits by industrial researchers and academic researchers:

Dr. Isabelle Cayeux (Principal Scientist Human Perception & Bioresponses, Firmenich Geneva) and a group of Firmenich scientists from, Firmenich China, 13<sup>th</sup> November 2014.

Dr. Masahiko Nonaka and a team of research scientists of Ajinomoto of Japan, 20<sup>th</sup> November 2014.

Dr. Nicole Yang, University of Nottingham, Nov. 2014,

Dr. Guang Yan (Research Director), Dr. Tan Xueyan, Abbott, Jun 2014

Dr. Jack Chen (Research Director), DSM Shanghai, 17<sup>th</sup> December 2014

Dr. Yujun Li, Principal Scientist, P&G Research center, Beijing, March 2014

Dr. Christos Ritzoulis, ATEI of Thessaloniki, Greece, 9-15 March, 2015

Mr. Marco Morgenstern, Plant and Food Research Institute, Christchurch, New Zealand, 24-26 March 2015.

Prof. Malcolm Bourne, Cornell University, May 2015 (See pictures on the right).

Dr. Rammile Ettelaie, University of Leeds, May 2015 (See pictures on the right).

Ms. Natalia Brossard, visiting PhD student, Pontifical Catholic University of Chile, Sept. 2014 Feb. 2015.

Mr. Pere Morell, visiting PhD student, Institute of Agrochemistry and Food Technology (IATA-CSIC), Valencia, Spain, Sept Dec. 2015.

Prof. Susana Fiszman, Institute of Agrochemistry and Food Technology (IATA-CSIC), Valencia, Spain, 10-25 Oct. 2015 (See picture on the right).

Ms. Solange Sanahuja, visiting PhD student, Technical University of Munich, Germany, Oct. Dec. 2015.



### STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND RESEARCH

Ms. Huifang Cai was selected as an exchange student with the Kagawa University, Japan. Her activities include exchange of cultures, industrial visits such as Ajinomoto Co., Inc. and food safety and experimental studies.

Mr. Zhihong Lv is working closely on specifically formulated products for safe eating and swallowing of dysphasia patients and some elderly people.

Ms. Mingsong Su has recently joined as a master student and will be working on the dynamics of oral conversion of food particles to form a bolus; the properties and essential features of a food bolus; and the sensory ease of bolus swallowing.

Ms. Xia Hu is doing her occupational PhD and is a teacher at the Wenzhou Science and Technology Vocational College. The current focus is on how salivary enzyme interacts with food components and implications to sensory perception.

Dr. Rutuja Upadhyay, research focus will be on the lubrication behaviour of fluid foods and food/saliva mixture and its correlation with oral experience of such systems.

Dr. Carol Mosca aims to understand how human converts sensory stimuli and interpret received stimuli into perception

Mr. Bo Yuan, a new master student will be working on a project to investigate oral salivation and food-saliva interactions.

Mr. Cong Lv has recently joined the group as a master student aiming to reveal impact of spice stimuli on tactile sensitivity of tongue surface.

### RESEARCH COLLABORATIONS

A number of joint research projects have been set up in the past year

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- P&G (Beijing Research Centre)
- □ □ □ □ □ □ □
- Leeds, UK.
- □ □ □ □ □ □ □
- among Chinese and □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
- Plant and Food Research Institute, Christchurch, New Zealand
- □ □ □ □ □ □ □ -national
- collaboration on food oral processing: Chilli
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- Nottingham.



Ms. Natalia Brossard, a visiting PhD student from Pontifical Catholic University of Chile used tribological system to mimic the oral cavity to determine astringency of red wines. By comparing the friction coefficient with the human sensory results of astringency, a positive correlation between the two factors was established. Her work is now accepted as a publication in the Journal of Texture Studies.

- Upadhyay, R., Brossard, N. & Chen, J.\* (2015). Mechanisms underlying astringency: an tribology approach. *Journal of Physics D*. In press.
- tribological study on the astringency sensation of red wines. *Journal of Texture Studies*, In press.
- Laguna, L., Sarkar, A., Artigas, G. & Chen, J.\* (2015). A quantitative assessment of the eating capability in the elderly individuals. *Physiology and Behaviour*, In Press <http://authors.elsevier.com/sd/article/S0031938415002590>
- Laguna, L., Aktar, T., Ettelaie, R., Holmes, M. & Chen, J.\* (2015). Physiological capabilities of eating and effects of ageing. *Physiology and Behaviour*, submitted.
- 2015 :
- Aktar, T., Chen, J.\*, Ettelaie, R. and Holmes, M. (2015). Tactile sensitivity and the capability of texture discrimination. *Journal of Texture Studies*, In Press.
- Chen, J. (2015) Food oral processing: mechanisms and implications of food oral destruction. *Trends in Food Science and Technology*, Accepted.
- Cruanes, L.L. and Chen, J.\* (2015). The eating capability: definition and quantification. *Food Quality and Preference*, online accessible.
- Chen, J. (2015) Integration to a continuous success, an editorial. *Journal of Texture Studies*, 47, 2.
- Alsanei, W.A., Chen, J.\* and Ding, R. (2015). Food oral breaking and the determining role of tongue muscle strength. *Food Research International*, 67, 331-337.
- Steele, C. M.\*, Alsanei, W. A., Ayanikalath, S., Barbon, C. E. A., Chen, J., Cichero, J. A. Y., Coutts, K., Dantas, R. O., Duivestein, J., Giosa, L., Hanson, B., Lam, P., Lecko, C., Leigh, C., Nagy, A., Namasivayam, A. M., Nascimento, W. V., Odendaal, I., Smith, C. H. & Wang, H. (2015). The influence of food texture and liquid consistency modification on swallowing physiology and function: A systematic review. *Dysphagia*, 30, 2 26. DOI 10.1007/s00455-014-9578-x.
- Chen, J.\* (2014). Food oral processing: some important underpinning principles of eating and sensory perception. *Food Structure*, 1, 95-105. DOI: 10.1016/j.foostr.2014.03.001
- Chen, J.\*, Liu, Z. and Prakash, S. (2014). Lubrication studies of fluid food using a simple experimental set up. *Food Hydrocolloids*, 42, 100-105. DOI 10.1016/j.foodhyd.2014.01.003.
- Alsanei, W.A. and Chen J.\* (2014). Studies of the capability of bolus swallowing: the maximum tongue pressure, the bolus size and the bolus consistency. *Journal of Texture Studies*, 45 1-12. DOI: 10.1111/jtxs.12042.

Food for Elderly International Conference Oct. 15-17 2015, School of Food Science and Biotechnology, ZGU, Hangzhou, China.

Session 1: Physiological aspects of eating and swallowing among elderly populations

Session 2: Elderly eating and food physics

Session 3: Sensory psychology of elderly eating

Session 4: Elderly nutrition

Session 5: Texture modification and design of food for elderly

Session 6: Challenges and opportunities for food industry

4<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Food Oral Processing, Food Oral Processing through life: interplay between food structure, sensory, pleasure and nutritional July 3-6, 2016 at the SwissTech Convention Center in Lausanne, Switzerland

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